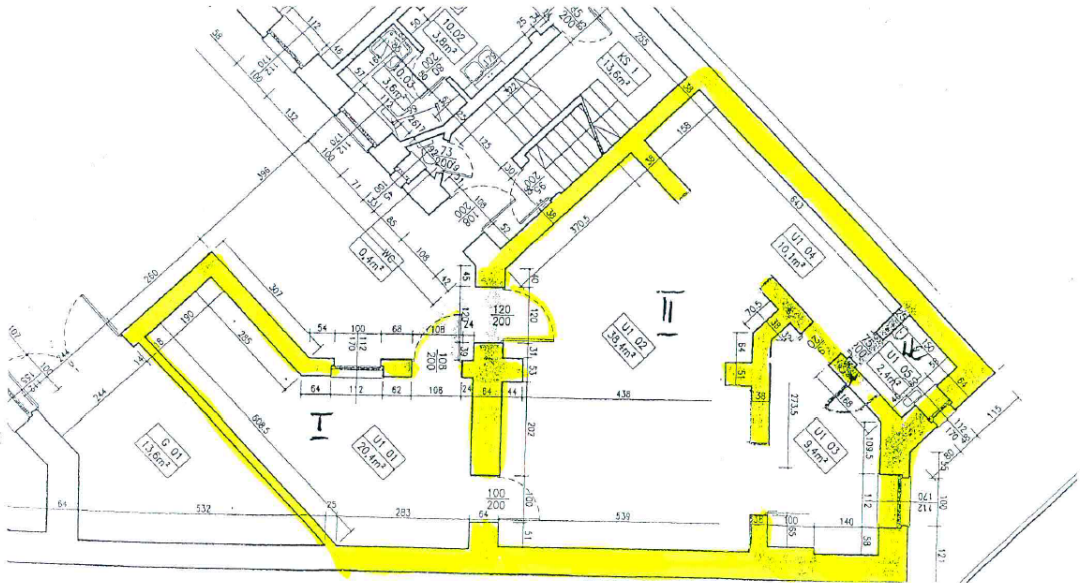


Mazurska 43/U3



**MAZURSKA 43/U3**





